

Multiplying and Dividing Rational Expressions

 Guide Notes

Multiplying and Dividing Rational Expressions

To **multiply** and **divide** two fractions, make use of the following *theorems*:

$$\frac{a}{b} \times \frac{c}{d} = \frac{ac}{bd}, \text{ where } b \neq 0, d \neq 0$$

$$\frac{a}{b} \div \frac{c}{d} = \frac{ad}{bc}, \text{ where } b \neq 0, d \neq 0$$

Sample Problem 1: Multiply the following rational expressions.

1. $\frac{8}{y} \times \frac{y^2}{24}$

2. $\frac{3x}{x^2-4} \times \frac{x+2}{6}$

3. $\frac{3y^3}{2x(a+b)} \times \frac{4x^3(a+b)}{ay^3-by^3}$

4. $\frac{2x-y}{4x^2-4y^2} \times \frac{x^2+2xy+y^2}{2x^2+xy-y^2}$

Sample Problem 2: Divide the following rational expressions.

5. $\frac{7y}{6x} \div \frac{21y}{36x}$

6. $\frac{x}{x+5} \div \frac{x}{x+7}$

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7. $\frac{10ab}{x-3y} \div \frac{-5a^3}{7x-21y}$

8. $\frac{x^2-9}{x^2-25} \div \frac{x-3}{x+5}$

Sample Problem 3: Perform the indicated operation to the following rational expressions.

9. $\frac{12x}{x+y} \div \left(\frac{5x-5}{x^2-y^2} \times \frac{3xy}{xy-y} \right)$

10. $\frac{x^2-25}{x^2-x-12} \div \frac{x^2-x-20}{3x-3} \times \frac{x^2-16}{x^2+4x-5}$